Low Noise Amplifier
18 - 31.5 GHz

Features
- Noise Figure: 2.5 dB @ 24 GHz
- High Gain: 23 dB @ 24 GHz
- 50 Ω match on input and output
- Single Voltage Bias: 3 V to 5 V range
- Integrated Active Bias Circuit
- Current adjustable from 1 mA - 80 mA
- Lead-Free 2 mm 8-lead PDFN Package
- Halogen-Free “Green” Mold Compound
- RoHS* Compliant

Description
The MAAL-011129 is an easy-to-use three stage low noise amplifier with high gain and broadband 50 Ω match. It is designed for operation from 18 to 31.5 GHz and housed in a lead-free 2 mm 8-lead PDFN plastic package.

The MAAL-011129 has an integrated active bias circuit and bias tee to allow direct connection to $V_{DD}$ without external chokes or DC blocks. The bias current is set by a simple external resistor, $R_B$, so the user can customize the power consumption. When $V_{BIAS} = 0$ V, the device is placed in power down mode.

The MAAL-011129 offers a surface-mount, easy-to-use, low noise amplifier solution that is well suited to diverse receiver applications such as VSAT, Point-to-Point and 24 GHz ISM.

Ordering Information\(^1,2\)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Part Number</th>
<th>Package</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAAL-011129-TR3000</td>
<td>3000 piece reel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAAL-011129-SMB</td>
<td>Sample Board</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Reference Application Note M513 for reel size information.
2. All sample boards include 5 loose parts.

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Electrical Specifications:  Freq. = 24 GHz, \( T_A = 25^\circ \text{C} \), \( V_{\text{DD}} = 5 \text{ V} \), \( R_B = 1 \text{ k}\Omega \), \( Z_0 = 50 \text{ }\Omega \)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Test Conditions</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Min.</th>
<th>Typ.</th>
<th>Max.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Noise Figure</td>
<td></td>
<td>dB</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gain</td>
<td>( P_{\text{IN}} = -20 \text{ dBm} )</td>
<td>dB</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>23</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Input Return Loss</td>
<td>( P_{\text{IN}} = -20 \text{ dBm} )</td>
<td>dB</td>
<td></td>
<td>-13</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Output Return Loss</td>
<td>( P_{\text{IN}} = -20 \text{ dBm} )</td>
<td>dB</td>
<td></td>
<td>-13</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Output IP3</td>
<td>( P_{\text{IN}} = -22 \text{ dBm/tone} ) (10 MHz Tone Spacing)</td>
<td>dBm</td>
<td></td>
<td>25</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Output P1dB</td>
<td></td>
<td>dBm</td>
<td></td>
<td>16</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isolation</td>
<td>( P_{\text{IN}} = -20 \text{ dBm} )</td>
<td>dB</td>
<td></td>
<td>45</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bias Current</td>
<td></td>
<td>mA</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>65</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Absolute Maximum Ratings\(^4,5\)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Absolute Maximum</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Input Power</td>
<td>10 dBm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operating Voltage</td>
<td>6 V</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Junction Temperature(^6,7)</td>
<td>+150°C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operating Temperature</td>
<td>-40°C to +85°C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Storage Temperature</td>
<td>-65°C to +150°C</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. Exceeding any one or combination of these limits may cause permanent damage to this device.
5. MACOM does not recommend sustained operation near these survivability limits.
6. Operating at nominal conditions with \( T_J \leq +150^\circ \text{C} \) will ensure MTTF > 1 x 10^6 hours.
7. Junction Temperature (\( T_J \)) = \( T_C + \Theta_{jc} \times (V \times I) \)
   Typical thermal resistance (\( \Theta_{jc} \)) = 102°C/W.
   a) \( T_C = +25^\circ \text{C} \),
      \( T_J = 51^\circ \text{C} @ 5 \text{ V}, 50 \text{ mA} \)
   b) \( T_C = +85^\circ \text{C} \),
      \( T_J = 111^\circ \text{C} @ 5 \text{ V}, 50 \text{ mA} \)

Handling Procedures
Please observe the following precautions to avoid damage:

Static Sensitivity
These electronic devices are sensitive to electrostatic discharge (ESD) and can be damaged by static electricity. Proper ESD control techniques should be used when handling these devices.
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Sample PCB

Sample PCB Layout

Application Information
The MAAL-011129 is designed to be easy to use yet provide high performance. The ultra small size, with no matching, and simple bias application allows easy placement on system boards.

Single Bias Operation
Connecting \( V_{DD} \) to \( V_{BIAS} \) using an external resistor \( R_B \) enables single bias operation of the amplifier, and the value of external resistor \( R_B \) sets the desired current \( I_{DD} \). The following table shows drain current \( I_{DD} \) versus external resistor \( R_B \) values for \( V_{DD} \) voltages of 5 V and 3.3 V:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>( V_{DD} = 3.3 \text{ V} )</th>
<th>( V_{DD} = 5 \text{ V} )</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>( R_B ) (Ω)</td>
<td>( I_{DD} ) (mA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Open</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>200</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>400</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1k</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2k</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

With pin 4 (\( V_{BIAS} \)) left open the amplifier will default to low power mode. When pin 4 (\( V_{BIAS} \)) is set to 0 V through \( R_B \), the device enters power down mode. In order to use power down mode a second supply is required that directly drives the \( R_B \) resistor.

Grounding
It is recommended that the total ground (common mode) inductance not exceed 0.03 nH (30 pF). This is equivalent to placing at least four 8-mil (200-μm) diameter vias under the device, assuming an 8-mil (200-μm) thick RF layer to ground.

零件列表

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Des</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Size</th>
<th>Part Number</th>
<th>Purpose</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>C1</td>
<td>0.01 µF</td>
<td>0201</td>
<td>Murata GRM033R70J103KA01D</td>
<td>Bypass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C2</td>
<td>0201</td>
<td>various</td>
<td>Bias Resistor</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R_B</td>
<td>See chart</td>
<td>0201</td>
<td>Bias Resistor</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U1</td>
<td>2 mm</td>
<td>MACOM MAAL-011129</td>
<td>LNA</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

应用信息

单向偏置操作
将\( V_{DD} \)与\( V_{BIAS} \)短接使用外部电阻\( R_B \)可实现单向偏置操作。外部电阻\( R_B \)的值设置所需的电流\( I_{DD} \)。下表列出\( V_{DD} \)电压为5 V和3.3 V时，外部电阻\( R_B \)值与放电电流的关系:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>( V_{DD} = 3.3 \text{ V} )</th>
<th>( V_{DD} = 5 \text{ V} )</th>
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<tr>
<td>( R_B ) (Ω)</td>
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<td>40</td>
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<td>1k</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2k</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

当引脚4 (\( V_{BIAS} \)) 留空，放大器将默认切换到低功率模式。当引脚4 (\( V_{BIAS} \)) 设置为0 V时通过\( R_B \)，设备进入掉电模式。为使用掉电模式需要第二个电源直接驱动\( R_B \)电阻。

接地

建议将共同模式的总接地电感限制在0.03 nH (30 pF)。这相当于在设备下方放置至少四个8-mil (200-μm) 直径的焊盘，假设8-mil (200-μm) 厚的RF层接地。
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Typical Performance Curves $V_{DD} = 5\,\text{V}$, $R_B = 1\,\text{k}\Omega$

**Gain**

![Gain Diagram]

**Noise Figure**

![Noise Figure Diagram]

**Input Return Loss**

![Input Return Loss Diagram]

**Output Return Loss**

![Output Return Loss Diagram]

**$P_{1\text{dB}}$**

![$P_{1\text{dB}}$ Diagram]

**OIP3**

![OIP3 Diagram]
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Typical Performance Curves $V_{DD} = 3.3$ V & 5 V

**Gain**

- $S_{21}$ (dB)
- Frequency (GHz)

**Noise Figure**

- Noise Figure (dB)
- Frequency (GHz)

**Input Return Loss**

- $S_{11}$ (dB)
- Frequency (GHz)

**Output Return Loss**

- $S_{22}$ (dB)
- Frequency (GHz)

**$P_{1dB}$**

- $P_{1dB}$ (dBm)
- Frequency (GHz)

**OIP3**

- OIP3 (dBm)
- Frequency (GHz)
Typical Performance Curves VDD = 5 V, $I_{DD}$ varied by $R_B$

**Gain**

Gain vs Frequency (GHz) for different $R_B$ values.

**Noise Figure**

Noise Figure (dB) vs Frequency (GHz) for different $R_B$ values.

**Input Return Loss**

Input Return Loss (S11 in dB) vs Frequency (GHz) for different $R_B$ values.

**Output Return Loss**

Output Return Loss (S22 in dB) vs Frequency (GHz) for different $R_B$ values.

**$P_{1dB}$**

$P_{1dB}$ (dBm) vs Frequency (GHz) for different $R_B$ values.

**OIP3**

OIP3 (dBm) vs Frequency (GHz) for different $R_B$ values.

For further information and support please visit: https://www.macom.com/support
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Lead Free 2 mm 8 Lead PDFN Package†

† Reference Application Note S2083 for lead-free solder reflow recommendations.
Meets JEDEC moisture sensitivity level 1 requirements.
Plating is 100% Matte Tin over Copper
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